

MATRIX OF PARADIGMS

Active State	Process↔Principle {Order-Function-Security}	Process↔Principle {Freedom-Liberty-Happiness}
Collective: Utility↔Right	J.J. Rousseau’s PPLD	G.W.F. Hegel’s PPLD
Individual: Passion↔Reason	Thomas Hobbes’ PPLD	Immanuel Kant’s PPLD

Passive State	Process↔Principle {Order-Function-Security}	Process↔Principle {Freedom-Liberty-Happiness}
Collective: Utility↔Right	David Hume’s PPLD	J.S. Mill’s PPLD
Individual: Passion↔Reason	Market’s PPLD	John Locke’s PPLD

The appropriate paradigm can be located by making three choices: Does the policy argument requires the justification of an (1) Active or Passive State? Should it focus on (2) Contextual Process Conventions or Critical Principles From Reason? And, is the (3) Policy Priority the order/stability of the Collective or the status of the Individual?